

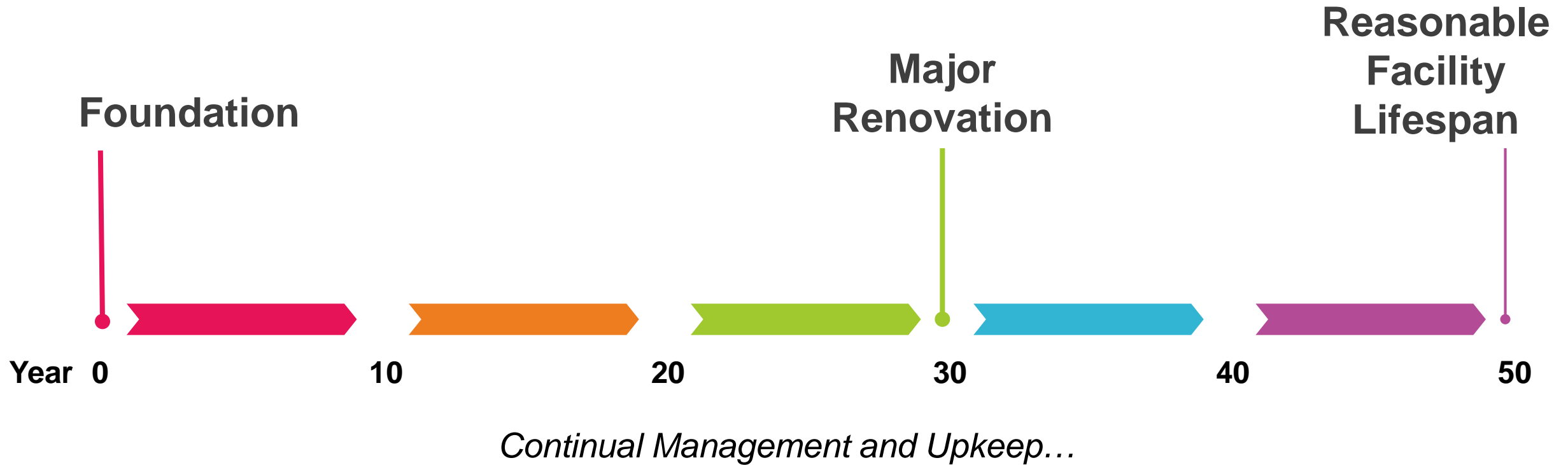


Maintenance and Maintenance Effectiveness



**In preparation for the
Workgroup on
Assessment & Funding
of School Facilities**

A Multigenerational Task

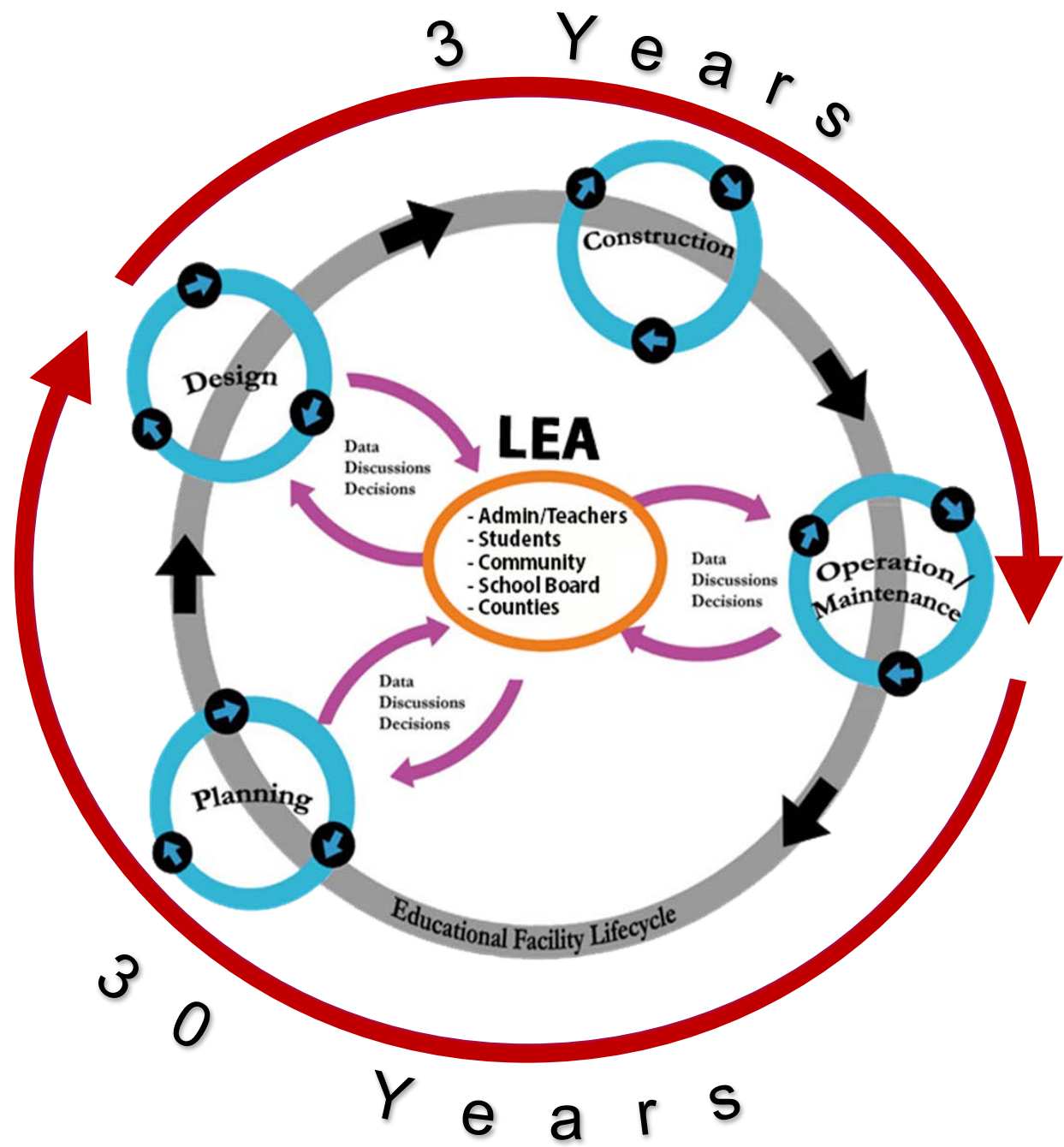


Objectives: Educational Sufficiency + Fiscal Sustainability





Ownership and Cycle of Life



Definition of Maintenance

The work required to keep a facility (plant, building, structure, ground facility, utility system, or other real property) in such condition that it may be fully functional and continuously utilized for its expected lifespan, for its intended purpose, and at its maximum energy efficiency.

Two Types of Maintenance

1. Routine Maintenance

\$ \$ \$ \$ \$

2. Capital Maintenance

\$ \$ \$ \$ \$





Major repair, alteration, and replacement of systems, equipment, finished, and components, including their removal and disposal.

CAPITAL MAINTENANCE

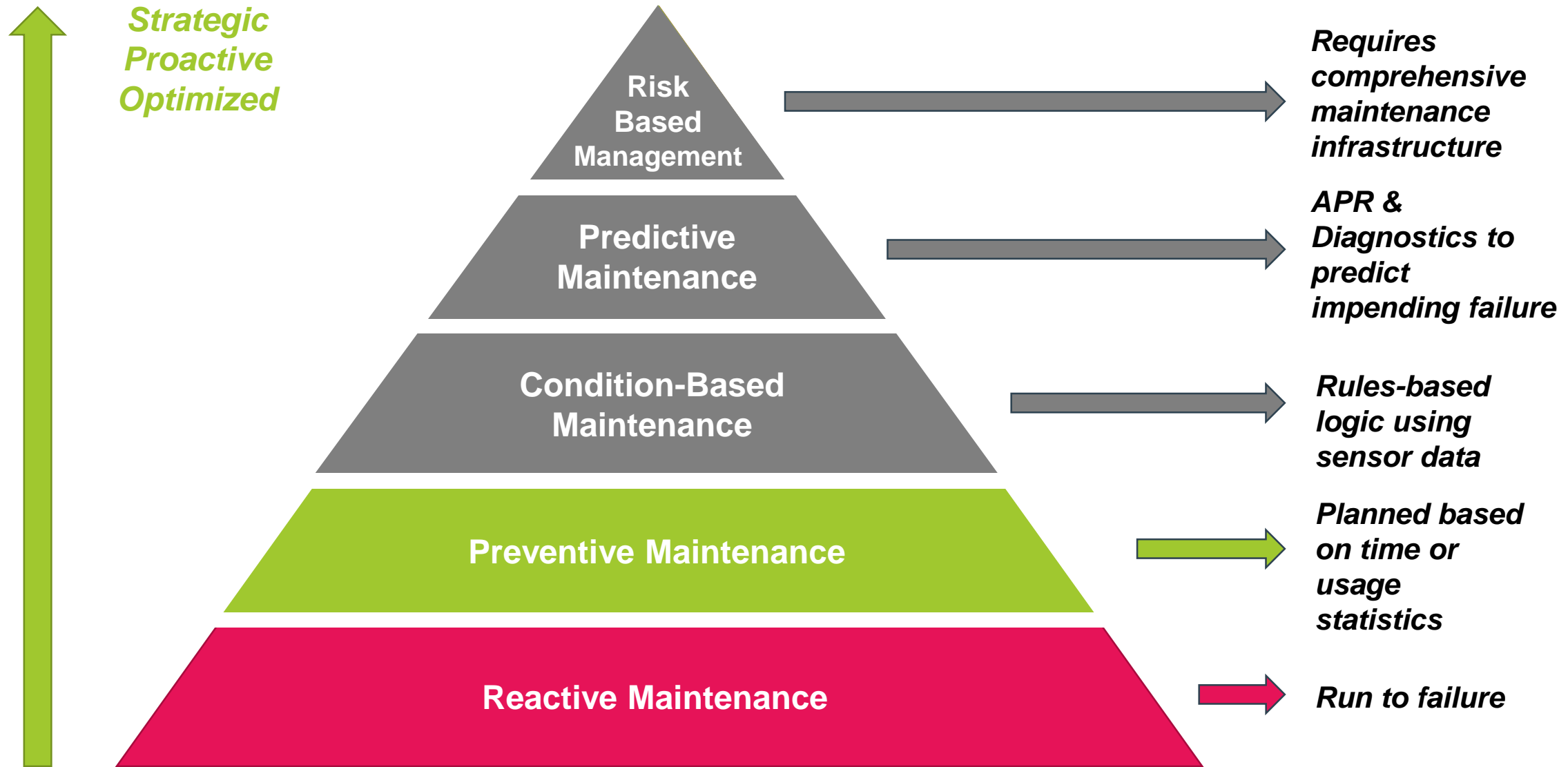


ROUTINE MAINTENANCE

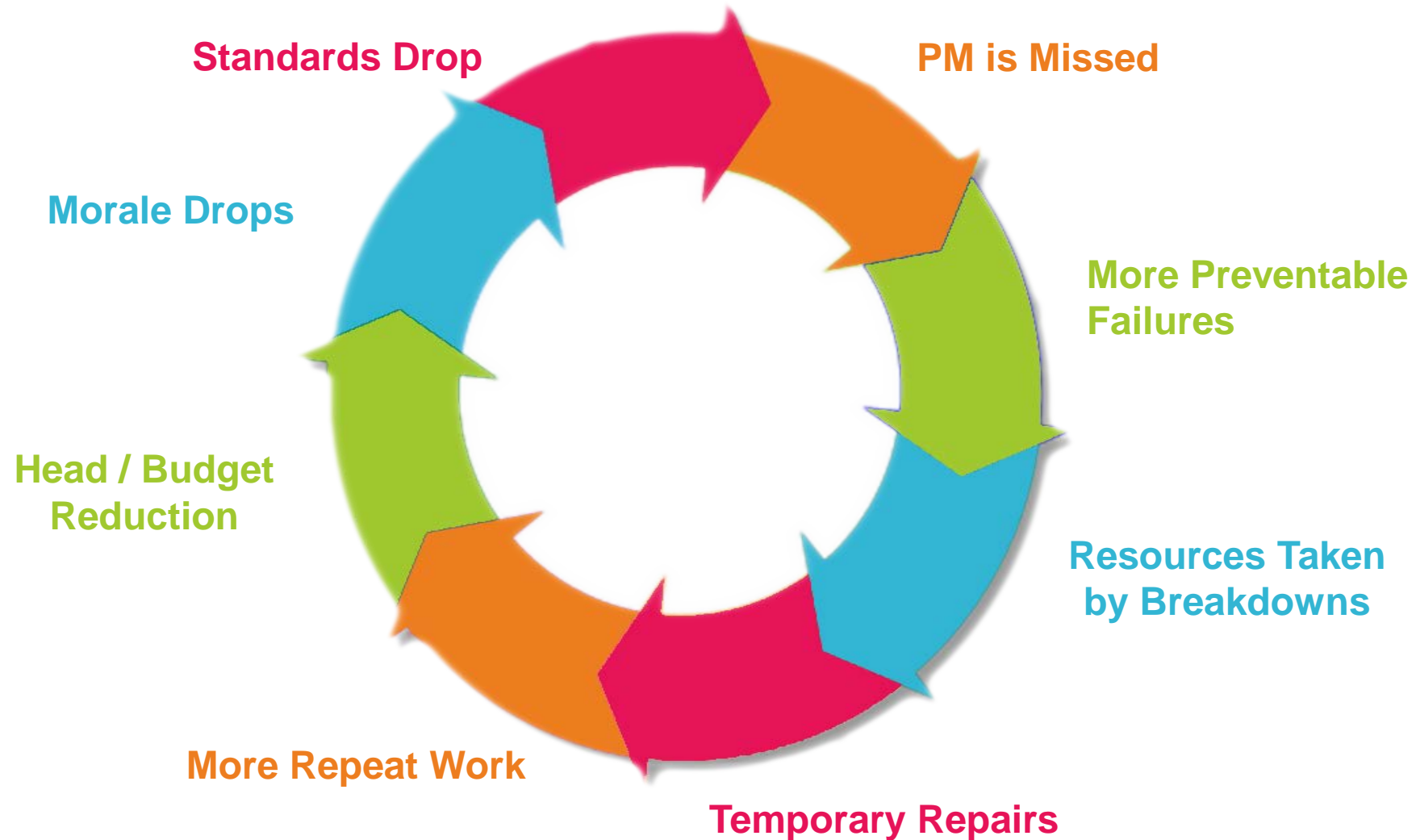
Preventive, predictive, and emergent unscheduled tasks and repairs required to ensure that a facility functions according to its design, as well as its expected lifespan.



Types of Routine Maintenance



The Vicious Cycle of Reactive Maintenance



What is Preventive Maintenance?



System is inspected at least annually



Maintenance is planned and scheduled with components replaced or repaired periodically



One of the most effective tools to maximize service life of roofing system



HVAC System

Replace all filters

Inspections

Grease bearings

Replace belts

Room is too hot

Classroom Closed

High

Cost to Repair

Failure

Low

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE ZONE

REACTIVE MAINTENANCE ZONE



PAVEMENT CONDITION INDEX

Excellent

Pavement Condition

Good

Fair

Poor

Very Poor

Failed

1

5

10

15

20

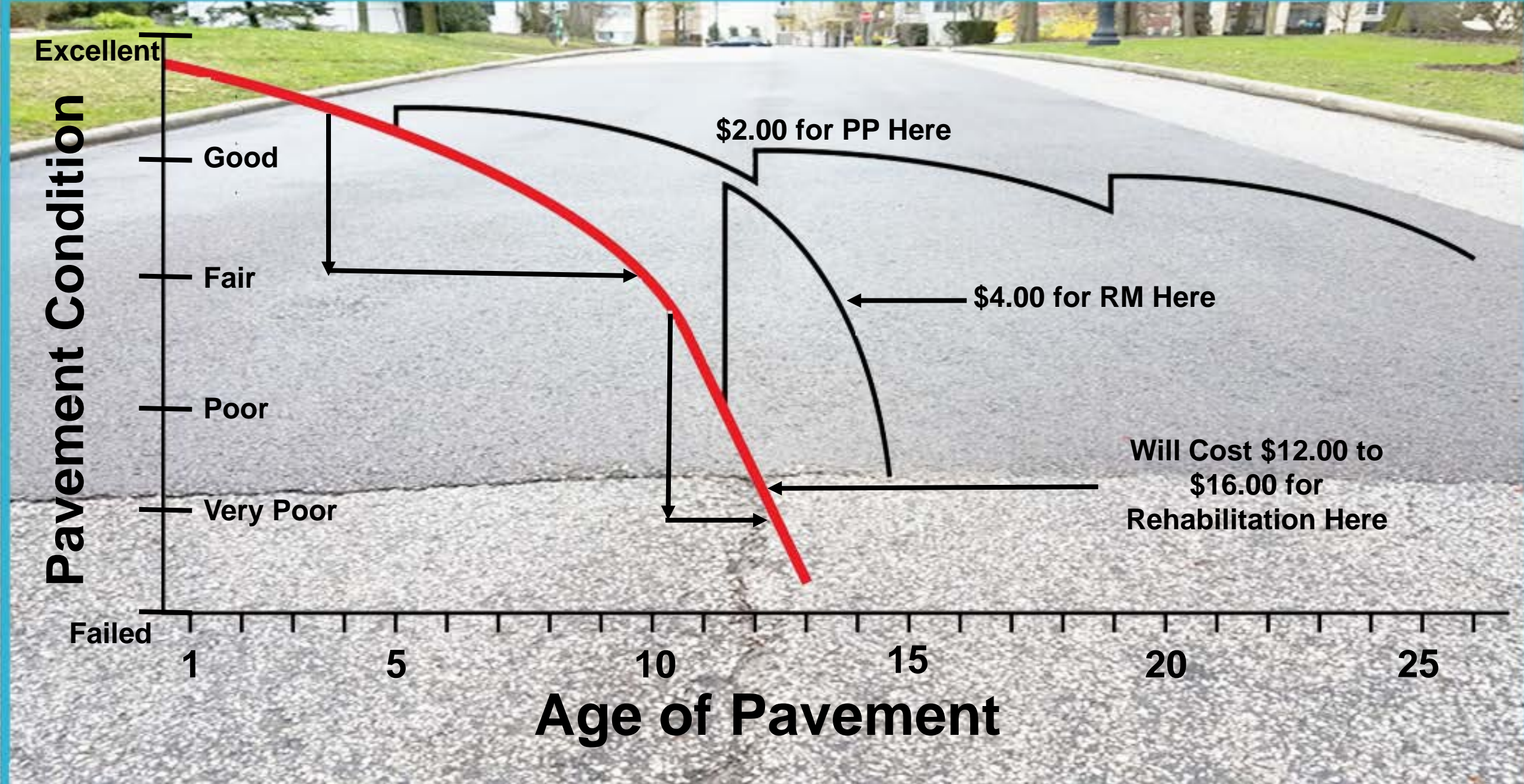
25

Age of Pavement

\$2.00 for PP Here

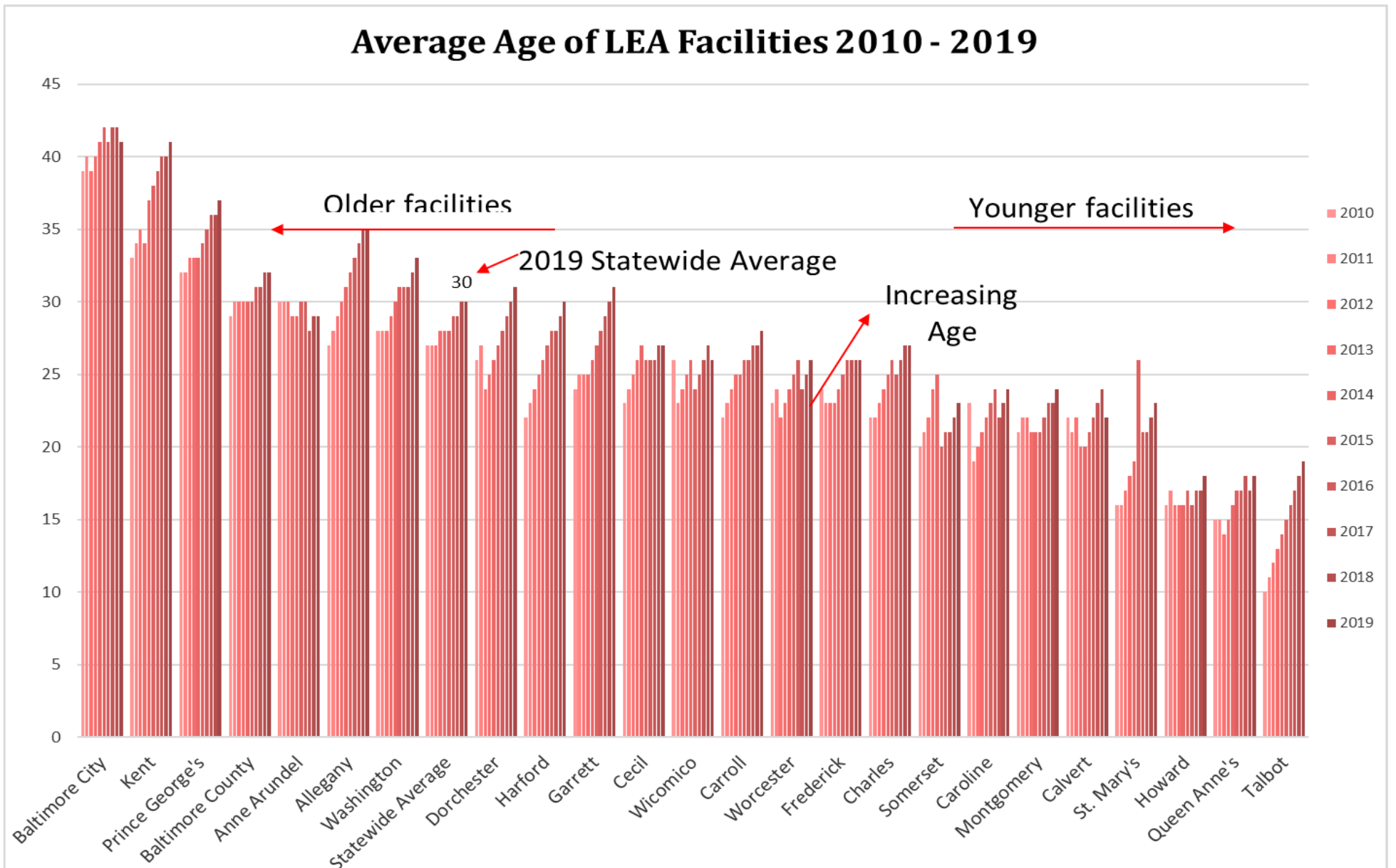
\$4.00 for RM Here

Will Cost \$12.00 to
\$16.00 for
Rehabilitation Here





Current Condition of Maryland's Portfolio



The relative age difference between LEAs has remained status quo, but overall the remaining expected life of facilities has almost uniformly declined within each LEA.





How Maintenance is Planned

A Comprehensive Maintenance Plan (CMP)



Defines **Core Service Functions** and identifies the procedures, tasks, and objectives required



Outlines a methodical and measurable approach to maintenance.

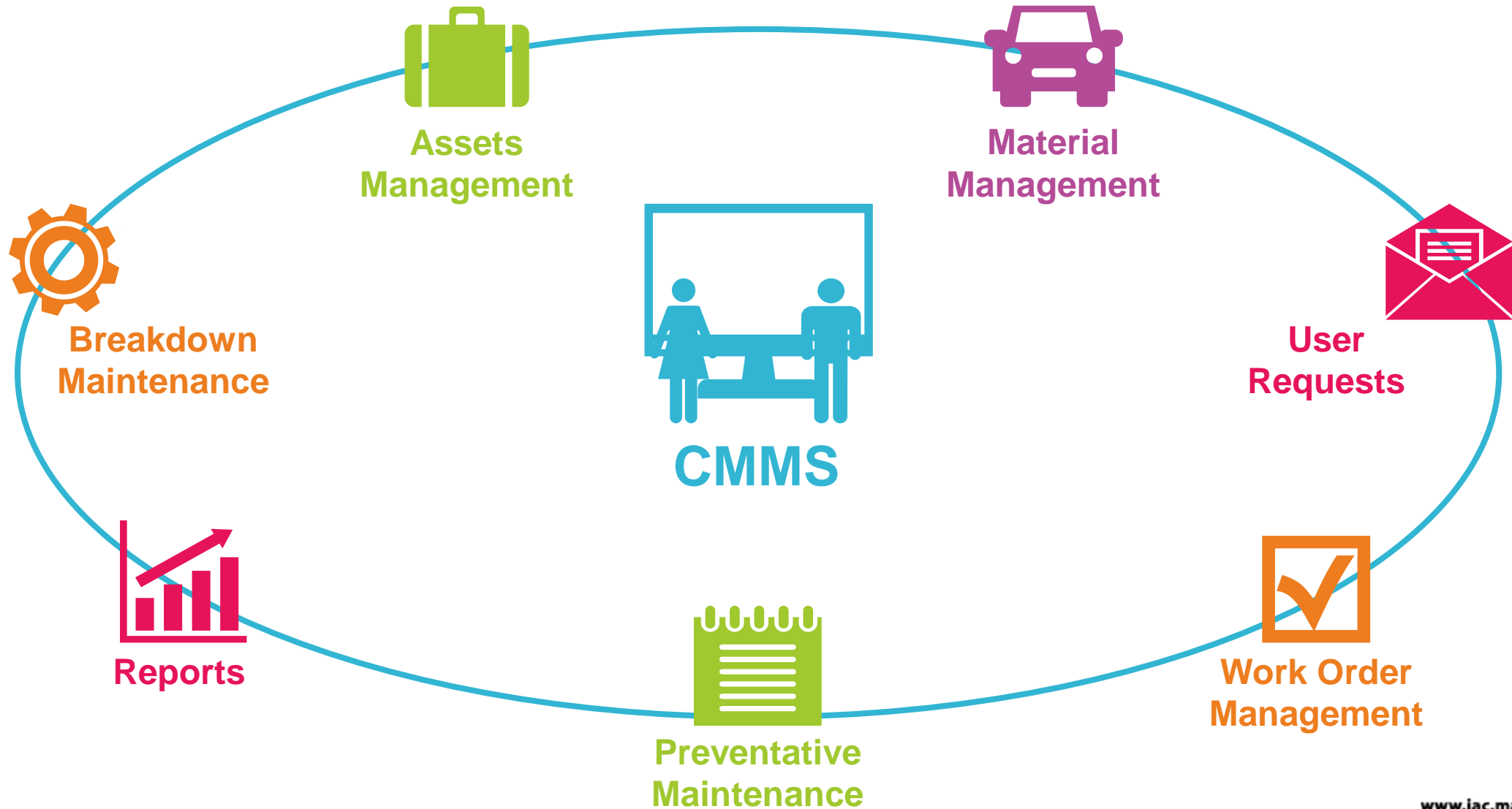


Includes any activities required to keep a building and its component systems in fully functional condition throughout their design lives, and prevents their premature failure. Examples include scheduled inspections, testing and servicing required to keep manufacturer's warranties in force; and programmed replacement of consumable parts.



Managing Maintenance

Computerized Maintenance Management System (CMMS)





Managing Maintenance



Spending on Routine Maintenance

Maryland

Avg. Annual Spending on Operations & Routine Maintenance

(1994-2013) (minus 30% for utilities):

\$ 767,900,000

=

69%

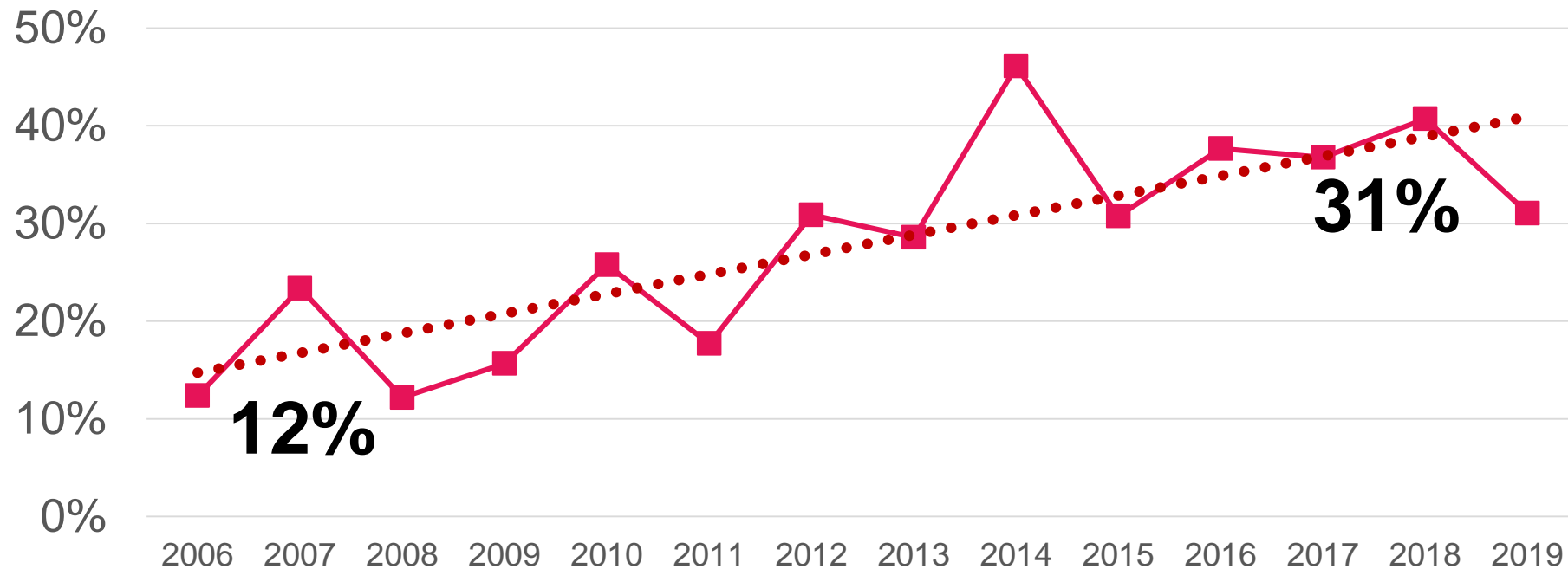
Standard: 2% of CRV/year

\$ 1,106,000,000



Spending on Capital Maintenance

% CIP Spent on Replacing Building Systems



Measuring Maintenance Effectiveness

IAC Facility Maintenance Assessment (FMA)

Covers

- Site Exterior
- Building Exterior
- Building Interior
- Equipment and Systems
- Maintenance Management

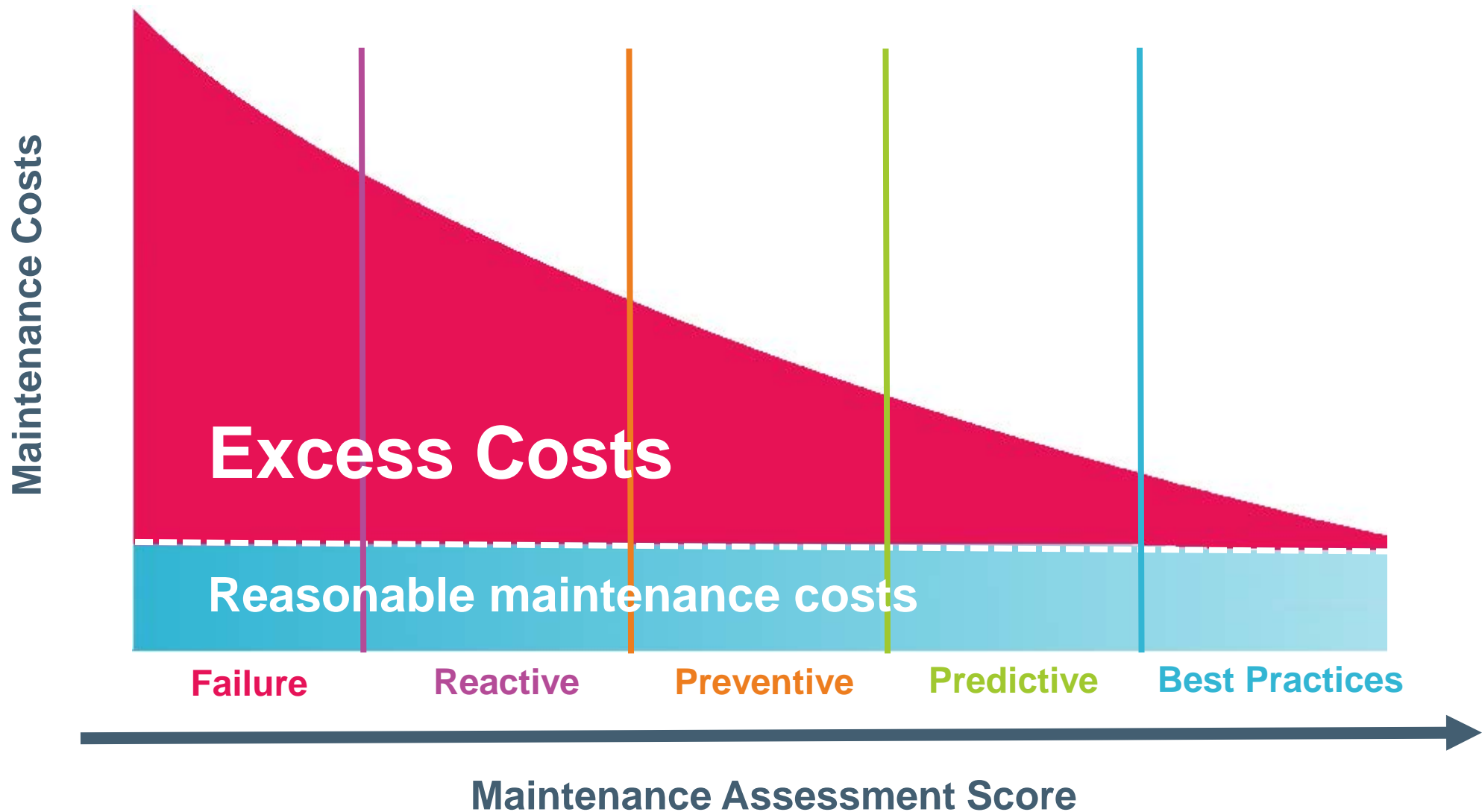
| Maryland IAC Facility Maintenance Performance Assessment | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---------|
| PSC# 30.166 | | School Name : Canton Building # 230 | | | | | | | | | |
| Auditor : Jennifer Bailey | | 201-829 S Highland Ave | | | | | | | | | |
| Audit Date : 3/23/2019 | | Baltimore City | | | | | | | | | |
| Started / Finish : 8A / 2P | | Year Constructed : 1926; Add in 1976; Ren in 1983; Library / Media Center Ren in 2011 | | | | | | | | | |
| District Representative(s) | | | | | | | | School Facilities Rating Benchmarks | | | |
| Maintenance Leader / AFM / Supervisor | | Performance level | | Deficiency | | Score | SUPERIOR 98% to 100% | | | | |
| | | Good | | Minor Deficiency | | | Good 95% to 98% | | | | |
| LEA Sqft : 97,568 | | Adequate | | Major Deficiency | | Corrective action response with sustainability plan 30Days | Adequate 85% to 95% | | | | |
| | | Not Adequate | | N/A | | | Not Adequate 75% to 85% | | | | |
| Wether conditions : 78 Sunny | | Poor | | | | | Poor <= 65% | | | | |
| | | N/A | | | | | Deficiency Supplement Addition | | | | |
| ITEM | | WGT: | | | | | <= Not Adequate | | | | |
| | | Minor Deficiency | | Major Deficiency | | | Minor Deficiency Multiplier 1.5 | | Potential impact Workorder Submitted | | |
| | | Major Deficiency | | | | | Major Deficiency Multiplier 3.5 | | Immediate impact no Workorder | | |
| | | Site Exterior | Roadway/Parking Lots | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Site Utilities | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Playgrounds | 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sidewalks | 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grounds | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Building Exterior | Windows/Caulking | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Entryway/Exterior Doors | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Roof Condition | 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Roof Drains / Gutters | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Flashing / Gravel stops | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Exterior Structure | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| Building Interior | Rooftop Equip / Skylights | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Entryway Appearance | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lighting | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ceilings | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Floor Conditions | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Walls | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Intake and return vents | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Doors | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Plumbing / Fixtures | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Restrooms | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Building Equip & systems | Electrical Distribution | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lighting | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Fire & Life Safety Equip | 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Equipment Rooms | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Boilers / Water Heaters | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| | HVAC Equipment | 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Exhaust / Ventilation Eq | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Air Filters | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Maint Mngmt | Kitchen & Equipment | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | HVAC Controls | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | PM Plan identified | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pest control management | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Equipment data | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Janitorial Scope of work Identified | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Category points | | 100 | 0 | | | | | score | 0 | Any other district contacts during site visit: | |
| Total points | | | | | | | | | | | 1000 |
| Overall Rating = | | | | | | | | | | | 100.00% |

WGT: 1 = lowest value/risk 5 = highest value/risk
 Note: If an item is not able to be assessed, then score will be N/A followed by comments.
 Workorder evidence will be taken into account to formulate score





Improved Maintenance Effectiveness Results in Reduced Costs





... A healthy, safe, and educationally sufficient learning environment for every child in every seat in Maryland.



Questions?

iac.msde@maryland.gov



Up next...

Measuring and Calculating a Deficiency Score for a Facility



Webinar 4 of 4
August 20th, 2019
12:00 – 1:00 PM

Workgroup Meeting
August 28th, 2019
9:00 – 1:00 PM

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